

Th В матричной игре  $\bar{G}_A \exists NE$  в смешанных стратегиях

$$\forall A[m \times n], \alpha_{ij} > 0$$

$$x = (x_1, \dots, x_m) ; u = (1, \dots, 1) \in R^m$$

$$y = (y_1, \dots, y_n) ; w = (1, \dots, 1) \in R^n$$

$$(1) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \min_x x \cdot u^T = \min(x_1 + \dots + x_m) \\ x \cdot A \geq w \\ x_i \geq 0, i = \overline{1, m} \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \max_y y \cdot w^T = \max(y_1 + \dots + y_n) \\ A y^T \leq u^T \\ y_j \geq 0, j = \overline{1, n} \end{array} \right. \quad (2)$$

$$\text{th двойств. в ЛП} \Rightarrow \bar{x} u^T = \bar{y} w^T = \theta > 0 \quad (3)$$

$\downarrow$ , что  $x^* = \frac{1}{\theta} \bar{x}$  и  $y^* = \frac{1}{\theta} \bar{y}$  - оптим. стратегии, при этом  $\nu = 1/\theta$

• (a)  $x^*$  и  $y^*$  - смешанные стратегии.

$$\bullet (b) K(x^*, y^*) = (\bar{x} A \bar{y}^T) \cdot \frac{1}{\theta^2}$$

$$\theta = w \cdot \bar{y}^T \stackrel{(1)}{\leq} (\bar{x} A) \bar{y}^T = \bar{x} (A \bar{y}^T) \stackrel{(2)}{\leq} \bar{x} u^T = \theta$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{x} A \bar{y}^T = \theta \Rightarrow K(x^*, y^*) = \frac{1}{\theta} = \nu$$

• (c)

$$\forall x : \text{смеш. стр.} \quad K(x, y^*) = x A y^{*T} = x (A \bar{y}^T) \cdot \frac{1}{\theta} \stackrel{(2)}{\leq} x \cdot u^T \cdot \frac{1}{\theta} = K(x^*, y^*)$$

$$\forall y : K(x^*, y) \geq K(x^*, y^*)$$

■